EYFS	Yea	ar 1	Ye	ar 2	Yea	nr 3	Ye	ar 4	Yea	ar 5	Yea	ar 6
					Literac	y Focus						
			Narrative		Narrative		Narrative		Narrative		Narrative	
	Texts Read	Key Writing Purpose	Texts Read	Key Writing Purpose	Texts Read	Key Writing Purpose	Texts Read	Key Writing Purpose	Texts Read	Key Writing Purpose	Texts Read	Key Writing Purpose
<ul> <li>Enjoy an increasing range of books.</li> <li>Develop an understanding of how a story works and the special language used in stories.</li> <li>Share a variety of texts including rhymes, stories from their own and other cultures and poetry.</li> <li>Develop an understanding of how</li> </ul>	The Three Little Pigs	To retell a traditional story	Stuck by Oliver Jeffers Lost and Found by Oliver Jeffers	To change a character/setting in a story To write a story about friendship	Sand Wizards by Jon Blake (A story with a familiar setting)	To write two descriptions of a beach setting which show contrasting moods and feelings.	Lost or Stolen? By Narinder Dhami (A dilemma story)	To use the structure and characters from Lost or Stolen? to write a new chapter of the story with a different dilemma and setting.	Prometheus and Pandora by Janey Pursglove (A myth)	To write a new ending for Prometheus and Pandora from Pandora's point of view, using ideas from the story and other traditional tales.	Robin Hood and the Golden Arrow by Geraldine McCaughrean (A legend)	To retell the story of Robin Hood in role as Sir Guy of Gisborne.
<ul> <li>a story works and the special language used in stories.</li> <li>Use language to imagine and recreate roles and experiences.</li> <li>Use talk to organise, sequence and clarify thinking, ideas,</li> </ul>		To retell a traditional story	The Lighthouse Keeper's Lunch - By David Armitage and Ronda Armitage	To write a story about solving a problem,	A Tune of Lies by Lou Kuenzler (A playscript)	To write a new ending to the play, including some new ideas for action, stage directions and dialogue.	The Bogeymen and the Trolls Next Door by Kaye Umansky (A story in narrative verse)	To write a new story using some of the characters from The Bogey Men and the Trolls Next Door.	Bling! by Jon Blake (A modern retelling of a myth/dilemma story)	To write a diary entry in role as Billy, exploring the final events of the story.	Brashem's Tortoise by Susan Price (A historical story, fiction genres)	To write a story in a genre of my choice, using powerful imagery to build a picture of the setting in the reader's mind.
<ul> <li>feelings and events.</li> <li>Practise writing their names, forming the letters correctly and using upper and lower case letters appropriately.</li> <li>Use pictures, symbols, actions and letters to communicate meaning.</li> </ul>	Traditional Tales from other parts of the world	Stories from other cultures – construct own short narrative based on a story map	The Tunnel by Antony Browne Gorilla - By Antony Browne	To compare two stories by the same author.	A Tale of Two Robots by Roy Apps (A science fiction/ fantasy story)	To write a new episode for the story.	The Fly and the Fool by Lou Kuenzler (A playscript)	To write a playscript scene based on the characters from Rumpelstiltskin.	This is NOT a Fairy Tale by Jeremy Strong (A story by a significant children's author)	To use ideas from Jeremy Strong's stories to write a new episode of This is NOT a Fairy Tale, in which Ramona meets a frightening character.	Gone Away! By Lou Kuenzler (A story with flashbacks)	To write a new short story with flashbacks, based on Gone Away!
<ul> <li>Learn and practise their letter sounds daily.</li> <li>'Write' for lots of different purposes</li> </ul>	The Smartest Giant in Town By Julia Donaldson	Compare stories by the same author	Samuel Pepys - The Great Fire of London	Write a diary entry	Smash and Grab" by John Dougherty (A mystery story)	To write a new mystery story.	Runaways! By Jim Eldridge (A story with a historical setting)	To use the historical setting and characters from <i>Runaways</i> !	Dragon Slayer by Gill Howell (A story from another culture)	To write a new adventure for Mai-Ling, using ideas	The Elephant in the Room by Lou Kuenzler (A playscript,	To write a new scene for the play, including a monologue for a new

<ul> <li>including letters, cards, recipes, instructions, news and lists.</li> <li>Attempt to write short sentences.</li> <li>Read words and</li> </ul>			Lost and Found - Oliver Jeffers	Write a wanted poster				to write a new part of the story from one character's point of view.		from Dragon Slayer	narratives and plays)	character I have created.
simple sentences. • Develop letter formation using a wide range of media, forming some recognisable letters.	Room on a Broom by Julia Donaldson	Stories with repetitive patterns Write simple sentences using patterned language, words, phrases taken from familiar stories	The Jolly Postman Book - Allan and Janet Ahlberg (Use book for examples of postcards)	To write a postcard about their time at the seaside	The Enchantress of the Sands by Jamila Gavin (A folktale)	To write a new folktale with a vivid setting, atmosphere and an exciting climax.	Sugarcane Juice by Pratima Mitchell (A story from another culture)	To use ideas and characters from Sugarcane Juice to write a new tension- filled episode of the story.	Father's Day by Lou Kuenzler (A playscript, dramatic conventions)	To create a new scene for a play about a bully, using dialogue and stage directions to develop a clear picture of the characters' feelings and actions.	I Believe in Unicorns by Michael Morpurgo (Authors and texts)	To write a new episode for the story, exploring how Tomas would feel if he became separated from his parents during the conflict in the city.
			Non	-Fiction	Non-F	iction	Non-	Fiction	Non-F		Non-	Fiction
			Texts Read	Key Writing Purpose	Texts Read	Key Writing Purpose	Texts Read	Key Writing Purpose	Texts Read	Key Writing Purpose	Texts Read	Key Writing Purpose
<ul> <li>Write' for lots of different purposes including letters, cards, recipes, instructions, news and lists.</li> </ul>	How to make a cup and ball? (Cross curricular - History link)	To write a set of instructions – Following a practical experience, write up the	The Lighthouse Keeper's Lunch	Write instructions for how to make a sandwich	"Your A-to-Z Holiday Guide" "Which Holiday?" (Information texts)	To write an entry for an A to Z travel guide that gives the reader clear, useful and interesting information.	"Gadget Magic" "The Greatest Gadget of Them All?" (Information texts)	To write an advice leaflet about keeping your phone safe, and to produce a presentation about a gadget to pitch to a panel.	"How to Write Instructions" "How to Write a Greek Myth" "Have a go at Chocolate Chip Ice Cream" (Instructions)	To write a clear set of instructions explaining how to make lemon sherbet	"The Sherwood Bugle" "Good Day!" "TV Interview" (Journalistic writing)	To write a TV broadcast reporting on Maid Marian's wedding and deliver it to the class.
	A visit to the Black Country Museum	To write a recount of a trip or visit - write first person recounts based on personal	The Emperor's Egg	Write a fact file about the Emperor Penguin	How to Make a One-string Guitar" (An instruction text)	To write clear instructions about how to make a bottle band.	"Your Alien Experiences" "The Daily Blab" (Journalistic recounts)	To write an article in the style of a recount, using language and features that are typical of a newspaper.	"Bravery Award for Fire Hero Boy" "Newshound" "Beach Bonanza!" (Recounts)	To write a newspaper recount that is suitable for a younger reader.	"Should humans really rule the Earth?" "Animals Rule! but which one?" (Argument)	To write an argument for a debate, persuading people to vote for the 'Animal Party'
		experience	Trip to Selly Manor/Cadbury World	To write a recount of a trip to Selly Manor/Cadbury World	"Nose in a Book or Eyes on the Game?" "How Long Should Break Be?" (Discussion texts)	To write a balanced discussion text about whether break times are too short.	"The Stellar Stage School" "How the Voice Works" (Explanation Texts)	To write about a pupil's life at stage school based on a radio interview.	"Meet the Monster!" "Meet the Future!" (Persuasive writing)	To write a presentation persuading people to consider my point of view about whether or	"Exotic Pets - the Facts and Figures" "Are you sure you really want one?"	To plan and rehearse a role-play based on an encounter between a customs officer and an

										not there should be a new football stadium.	"Protection of Exotic Pets Society" (Formal/ Impersonal writing)	exotic pet smuggler, with appropriate use of formal and informal language.
	Easter Nest Demonstration and photos to support	To write a set of instructions for making Easter Nests - Following a practical experience, write up the instructions for a simple	Linked to History - The Great Fire of London	To write a clear set of instructions for making bread	"Where Does Water Come From?" (An explanation text)	To write two clear and useful explanations, then present them to the class.	"Junior Detective" (Evaluating Evidence)	To select two pieces of evidence to write about, and then present them to a 'court'.	"Jeremy Strong biography and autobiography" "Anthony Horowitz biography" (Biography and autobiography)	To write a short biography of Anthony Horowitz for the back cover of one of his books.	"Alexander Selkirk Biography" (Biography and autobiography)	To write a biography about the life of Alexander Selkirk and present it to the class.
	Little Red Riding Hood	recipe Design a wanted poster that includes simple sentences using patterned language words and	"Chocolate" (An information text)	To give the reader interesting information about chocolate, presented in an engaging way.	"Wanted: A New Planet!" (A non- chronological report)	To write a non- chronological report and then present it to the class.	"London Herald" (Newspapers)	To write an entry for a class newspaper that is set during Victorian times.	"The Kraken" "A Dragon Spotter's Guide to the Chinese Lung Dragon" (Non- chronological reports)	To write a clearly- structured non- chronological report about a species of dragon.	"Make memory lapses a thing to forget!" "Memoraid" (Persuasive texts)	To write a persuasive presentation about whether 'Memoraid' should or should not be used in schools.
		phrases			"Jamila Gavin - Biography" "Jamila Gavin - autobiography" (A biography and autobiography)	taken from audio accounts and	"VIPER! - Critic's Review" "VIPER! - A Film Trailer" (Persuasive Writing)	To write a trailer script to advertise a film to a specific audience.	"The Big Debate" (Discussion texts)	To write a balanced text about whether or not junk food should be banned.	"How does a story become a Manga graphic novel?" (Explanations)	To write a text explaining how to make a book a best-seller, focusing in particular on how authors can engage readers through websites.
	Tauta Daad	Key Muitine		oetry		etry		petry		etry		etry
	Texts Read	Key Writing Purpose	Texts Read	Key Writing Purpose	Texts Read	Key Writing Purpose	Texts Read	Key Writing Purpose	Texts Read	Key Writing Purpose	Texts Read	Key Writing Purpose
<ul> <li>Share a variety of texts including rhymes and poetry.</li> </ul>	Seasonal Poems	To write a poems that includes	Seaside Poems - by Nick Sharratt	To write a poem about the seaside	Water Cycle by Andrew Fusek Peters	To write a water-cycle poem and participate in	The Balloons by Oscar Wilde	To write a poem in free verse about a small,	Goodnight Stroud by Pie Corbett	To write a poem about a classroom, building vivid	Rabbit in Mixer Survives by Roger McGough	To write a poem in free verse which describes a sea

	rhyming words	Bonfire Night Poetry	To write a poem using onomatopoeia		a class poetry performance.	My Sari by Debjani Chatterjee At the end of a School Day by Wes Magee	unexpected event.	Last Night, I saw the City Breathing by Andrew Fusek Peters	images in the reader's mind.	(Poetry: the power of imagery)	creature, using extended metaphor and personification.
				Cross Curr	icular Links		•				
	<ul> <li>HISTORY <ul> <li>Toy Town</li> <li>Castle, Zoo and You</li> </ul> </li> <li>GEOGRAPHY <ul> <li>Street Detectives</li> </ul> </li> <li>SCIENCE <ul> <li>Why do Snowmen Melt in Summer?</li> <li>What makes me, me?</li> <li>Messy Materials</li> <li>Let's Grow!</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	Chocolat - Panic on GEOGRAPHY - Beside th SCIENCE - Bricks, S Bits - It's Alive - Seeds, S	Pudding Lane ne Seaside ticks and Other		Romans m I? The Tingdom and my f Rocks elds row! ones	- Stones of GEOGRAPHY - Pacific H SCIENCE - Chew it - Bright S - What's	and Poo it! 5parks the Matter? Frequency	- The Vic GEOGRAPHY - Get Los - Passpor SCIENCE - To Infin - Radical - The Ciru - Who Do Are?	ke an Egyptian torians t in a Map t to Europe nity and Beyond! Reactions cle of Life You Think You e Force be With	- Tracks GEOGRAPHY - Amazo SCIENCE - Darwir - Do you Class? - Aweso - Bright	cal Mediterraneans s Through Time nian Adventures a's Dilemma want to be in my me Anatomy Ideas Training
	Across History, G	• • •	cience, children nological reports		• •		•	•		ding: diary en	tries, non-
					nd Punctuatio		•				
<ul> <li>Introduction to past, present and future tenses</li> <li>Combine words to make meaningful sentences</li> <li>Recognise and begin to use a range of verbs, nouns, adjectives and adverbs when talking about the world around them</li> <li>Capital letters for names of people including themselves, their friends and staff</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Regular plural noun suffixes -s or -es [for example, dog, dogs; wish, wishes]</li> <li>How words can combine to make sentences</li> <li>Joining words and joining clauses using and</li> <li>Separation of words with spaces</li> <li>Introduction to capital letters, full stops, question marks and exclamation marks to demarcate sentences</li> </ul>	er, -est) Commas Compoun Sentence forms (e. command Adjectiv phrases	n marks (-ful, -less, -ing, - in lists d words es with different xclamation and l) es, nouns and noun ohes for possession ions for ation ohes for	<ul> <li>Inverted</li> <li>Headings subheadi</li> <li>Adverbs</li> <li>Determine</li> <li>Conjunct</li> <li>Adverbs</li> <li>prefixes</li> </ul>	s and ings of time hers a and an ions and adverbials and word es tense ions	<ul> <li>Paragra</li> <li>Adverbi fronted</li> <li>Plurals, apostroj</li> <li>Standar</li> </ul>	als including adverbials possession and	paragra Linking paragra Relative Modal v Adverbs Bracket commas parenth Convert adjectiv using su Verb pr Use of o	n within a ph ideas across phs clauses erbs s of possibility s, dashes or to indicate esis ing nouns or yes into verbs ffixes efixes commas to neaning or avoid	<ul> <li>Semica dashes</li> <li>Synony</li> <li>Punctu points</li> <li>Layout struct</li> <li>Inform speech subjun</li> <li>Passive</li> <li>Forma vocabu</li> <li>Hyphe ambigu</li> <li>Linking</li> </ul>	yms and antonyms ation of bullet devices to ure text nal and formal and writing, ctive e voice l and informal llary ns to avoid

<ul> <li>Name: days of the week; colours and months of the year</li> <li>Begin to recognise rhyming words</li> <li>Basic positional vocabulary such as</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Capital letters for names and for the personal pronoun I</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Verb tenses</li> <li>Tenses in texts</li> </ul>				range of cohesive devices
on, under, behind						
etc.			Progression of Skills			
			Composition			
Use some of their print and letter knowledge in their early writing. For example: writing a pretend shopping list that starts at the top of the page; write 'm' for mummy. Write some or all of their name. Write simple phrases and sentences that can be read by others. Re-read what they have written to check that it makes sense.	<ul> <li>Write sentences by:</li> <li>Saying out loud what they are going to write about</li> <li>Compose a sentence orally before writing it</li> <li>Sequence sentences to form short narratives</li> <li>Discuss what they have written with the teacher or other pupils Read aloud their writing clearly enough to heard by their peers and the teacher</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Develop positive attitudes towards and stamina for writing by: <ul> <li>Writing narratives about personal experiences of those and others</li> <li>Writing about real events</li> <li>Writing for different purposes</li> </ul> </li> <li>Consider what they are going to write before beginning by: <ul> <li>Planning or saying out loud what they are going to write about</li> <li>Writing down ideas/key ideas</li> <li>Encapsulating what they want to say sentence by sentence</li> </ul> </li> <li>Make simple additions, revisions and corrections to their own writing by: <ul> <li>Evaluating their writing with the teacher and other pupils</li> <li>Re-reading to check that their writing makes senses</li> <li>Proof reading to check for errors in spelling, punctuation and grammar</li> <li>Read aloud what they have written with appropriate intonation to make the meaning clear</li> </ul></li></ul>	<ul> <li>Plan their writing by: <ul> <li>Discussing writing similar to that which they are planning to write in order to understand and learn from its structure, vocabulary and grammar</li> <li>Discussing and recording ideas</li> </ul> </li> <li>Draft and write by: <ul> <li>Composing and rehearsing sentences orally (including dialogue), progressively building a rich and varied vocabulary and an increasing range of sentence structures AP2</li> <li>Beginning to organise paragraphs around a theme through grouping ideas</li> <li>In narrative, begin to create characters, plot and settings</li> <li>In non-narrative material, use simple organisational devices e.g headings</li> </ul> </li> <li>Evaluate and edit by: <ul> <li>Assessing the effectiveness of their</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Plan their writing by: <ul> <li>Discussing writing similar to that which they are planning to write in order to understand and learn from its structure, vocabulary and grammar</li> <li>Discussing and recording ideas</li> </ul> </li> <li>Draft and write by: <ul> <li>Composing and rehearsing sentences orally (including dialogue), progressively building a rich and varied vocabulary and an increasing range of sentence structures AP2</li> <li>Organise paragraphs around a theme</li> <li>In narrative, create characters, settings and plot</li> <li>In non-narrative material, use simple organisational devices e.g subheadings and headings</li> </ul> </li> <li>Evaluate and edit by: <ul> <li>Assessing the effectiveness of their own and others' writing and suggesting improvements</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Plan their writing by: <ul> <li>Identifying the audience for and purpose of the writing, selecting the appropriate form and using other similar writing as models for their own</li> <li>Noting and developing initial ideas, drawing on reading and research where necessary</li> <li>In writing narratives, consider how authors have developed characters and settings in what pupils have read, listened to or seen performed</li> </ul> </li> <li>Draft and write by: <ul> <li>Selecting appropriate grammar and vocabulary, understanding how choices can change and enhance meaning</li> <li>In narratives, describe settings, atmosphere and integrating dialogue to convey character and advance the action</li> <li>Precising longer passages</li> <li>Use a wider range of devices to build</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Plan their writing by: <ul> <li>Identifying the audience for and purpose of the writing, selecting the appropriate form and using other similar writing as models for their own</li> <li>Noting and developing initial ideas, drawing on reading and research where necessary</li> <li>In writing narratives, consider how authors have developed characters and settings in what pupils have read, listened to or seen performed</li> </ul> </li> <li>Draft and write by: <ul> <li>Selecting appropriate grammar and vocabulary, understanding how choices can enhance meaning and change</li> <li>In narratives, describe settings, atmosphere and integrating dialogue to convey character and advance the action</li> <li>Precising longer passages</li> <li>Use a wider range of devices to build cohesion within and across paragraphs</li> <li>Use further</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

			writing and suggesting	grammar and	across paragraphs • Use further	presentational devices to structure a text and
			improvements	vocabulary to improve		
			<ul> <li>Proposing changes to</li> </ul>	consistency	organisational and	guide the reader
			grammar and	Proofread for spelling and	presentational devices	Evaluate and edit by:
			vocabulary to improve	punctuation errors	to structure a text and	Assess the
			consistency	Read aloud their own writing,	guide the reader	effectiveness of their
			Proofread for spelling and	using appropriate intonation,	Evaluate and edit by:	own and others' writing
			punctuation errors	controlling the tone and volume	Assess the	<ul> <li>Proposing changes to</li> </ul>
			Read aloud their own writing,	so the meaning is clear	effectiveness of their	vocabulary, grammar,
			using appropriate intonation,		own and others' writing	punctuation to enhance
			<ul> <li>controlling the tone and</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>Proposing changes to</li> </ul>	effects and clarify
			volume so the meaning		vocabulary, grammar,	meaning
			is clear		punctuation to enhance	<ul> <li>Ensuring the consistent</li> </ul>
					effects and clarify	and correct use of tense
					meaning	throughout a piece of
					Ensuring the consistent	writing
					and correct use of	<ul> <li>Ensuring correct subject</li> </ul>
					tense throughout a	and verb agreement
					piece of writing	when using singular and
					<ul> <li>Ensuring correct</li> </ul>	plural, distinguishing
					subject and verb	between the language of
					agreement when using	speech and writing
					singular and plural,	choosing the appropriate
					distinguishing between	register
					the language of speech	Proofread for spelling and
					and writing choosing	punctuation errors.
					the appropriate	Perform their own compositions
					register	using intonation, volume and
					Proof read for spelling and	movement so that meaning is
					punctuation errors.	clear
					Perform their own compositions	
					using intonation, volume and	
					movement so that meaning is	
					clear	
		·	Transcription	·		
Develop their phonological	Spell:	Spell by:	<ul> <li>Use further prefixes</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Use further prefixes</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Use further prefixes</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Use further prefixes</li> </ul>
awareness, so that they can:	Words containing each	<ul> <li>Segmenting spoken words</li> </ul>	and suffixes App1	and suffixes App1	and suffixes and	and suffixes and
- spot and suggest rhymes -	of the 40+ phonemes	into phonemes representing	Spell further	<ul> <li>Spell further</li> </ul>	understand the	understand the guidance
count or clap syllables in a	already taught	these by graphemes spelling	homophones	homophones	guidance for adding	for adding them
word - recognise words with	Common exception	many correctly	<ul> <li>Spell words that are</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Spell words that are</li> </ul>	them	<ul> <li>Spell some words with</li> </ul>
the same initial sound, such	words	<ul> <li>Learning new ways of</li> </ul>	often misspelt App1	often misspelt App1	<ul> <li>Spell some words with</li> </ul>	'silent' letters e.g knight.
as money and mother	<ul> <li>Days of the week</li> </ul>	spelling phonemes for which	• Place the possessive	<ul> <li>Place the possessive</li> </ul>	'silent' letters e.g	Psalm, solemn
	Name the letters of	one or more spellings are	apostrophe accurately	apostrophe accurately in	knight. Psalm, solemn	Continue to distinguish
Spell words by identifying	the alphabet in order	already known	in words with regular	words with regular	Continue to distinguish	between homophones and
sounds in them and	Use letter names to	Common homophones	plurals and in words	plurals and in words with	between homophones	other words which are
representing the sounds with	distinguish between	<ul> <li>Spell common exception</li> </ul>	with irregular plurals	irregular plurals	and other words which	often confused
a letter or letters.	alternative spellings of the	words	• Use the first 2 or 3	• Use the first 2 or 3	are often confused	<ul> <li>Use knowledge of</li> </ul>
	same sound	<ul> <li>Spell more words with</li> </ul>	letters of a word to	letters of a word to	<ul> <li>Use knowledge of</li> </ul>	morphology and
	Add prefixes and suffixes	contracted forms			morphology and	etymology in spelling and

Write short sentences with words with known sound- letter correspondences using a capital letter and full stop.	<ul> <li>Use un-</li> <li>Using ing, ed, er and est when there is no change to the root word</li> <li>Use the spelling rule for adding s and es as the plural marker for nouns and the third person singular marker for verbs</li> <li>Write from memory simple sentences dictated by the teacher that include words using GPCs and common exception words and taught so far</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Learn the singular possessive apostrophe</li> <li>Distinguish between homophones</li> <li>Suffixes to spell longer words         <ul> <li>-ment</li> <li>-ness</li> <li>-ful</li> <li>-less</li> <li>-ly</li> </ul> </li> <li>Apply spelling rules and guidance</li> <li>Write from memory simple sentences dictated by the teacher that include words using GPCs and common exception words and punctuation taught so far</li> </ul>	check a spelling in a dictionary • Write from memory simple sentences dictated by the teacher that include words and punctuation taught so far	check a spelling in a dictionary • Write from memory simple sentences dictated by the teacher that include words and punctuation taught so far	<ul> <li>etymology in spelling and understand that the spelling for some words needs to be learnt specifically</li> <li>Use dictionaries to check the spelling and meaning of words</li> <li>Use the first three or four letters of a word to check spelling and meaning in a dictionary</li> <li>Use a thesaurus effectively</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>Giving meanings to marks</li> <li>Using letter shapes</li> <li>Copy letters in name</li> <li>Letter formation through phonics sessions</li> <li>Handwriting</li> <li>CVC word building leading to CVCC and CCVC words.</li> <li>Labels</li> <li>Word spaces</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Leaving spaces between words</li> <li>Joining words and joining clauses using 'and'</li> <li>Beginning to punctuate sentences using a capital letter</li> <li>Use a capital letter for names of people, places, days of the week and the personal pronoun I</li> <li>Use a full stop, question mark or exclamation mark</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Sentences with different forms: statement, question, exclamation, command</li> <li>Question marks</li> <li>Exclamation marks</li> <li>Singular possession</li> <li>Expanded noun phrases to describe and specify [for example, the blue butterfly]</li> <li>The present and past tenses correctly and consistently including the progressive form</li> <li>Subordination (using when, if, that, or because) and co- ordination (using or, and, or but)</li> <li>Apostrophes of omission (can't, I'm)</li> <li>Commas in lists</li> <li>Consistent capital letters</li> </ul>	Vocabulary, Grammar and Punctus Revise and Secure Questions/Exclamation marks Varied conjunctions to extend clauses Adjectives Verbs, adverbs Expanded noun phrases Commas to separate a list Expressing time and place using adverbs and prepositions Introduce Inverted commas for direct speech Apostrophes for plural possession in nouns Fronted adverbials	<ul> <li>Using and punctuating direct speech.</li> <li>Using commas after fronted adverbials</li> <li>Standard English forms for verb inflections instead of Local spoken forms (e.g. we were instead of we was, or I did instead of I done)</li> <li>Use of paragraphs to organise ideas around a theme</li> <li>Appropriate choice of pronoun or noun within a sentence for clarity and cohesion to avoid ambiguity and repetition</li> <li>Extend the range of sentences with more than one clause through a range of conjunctions-when, if, that, because although in sub-ordinate clauses</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Revise and Secure <ul> <li>Formal speech and writing including subjunctive forms</li> <li>Passive/active voice</li> <li>Expanded noun phrases</li> <li>Adverbs</li> <li>Commas (clarify meaning)</li> <li>Hyphens (avoid ambiguity)</li> <li>Using brackets, dashes or commas to indicate parenthesis</li> <li>Use modal verbs or adverbs to indicate degrees of possibility</li> </ul> </li> <li>Introduce <ul> <li>Colons and semi-colons</li> <li>Relative clauses</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
Word structure using Fred Fingers Caption structure using word spaces – lead into capital	• A simple opening or ending	<ul> <li>A simple opening or ending</li> <li>Some attempt to organise and group related ideas together.</li> </ul>	Text Organisation         Revise and secure         • Use past and present         tense	• A brief introduction and ending	<ul> <li>Paragraphs to group ideas and cohesion</li> <li>Use of pronouns</li> <li>Use of openings</li> </ul>

understand that spelling for some is needs to be at specifically dictionaries to k the spelling and aing of words the first three or letters of a word neck spelling and aing in a dictionary a thesaurus ctively	Revise	spelling for some words needs to be learnt specifically Use dictionaries to check the spelling and meaning of words Use the first three or four letters of a word to check spelling and meaning in a dictionary Use a thesaurus effectively
nal speech and	•	Word classifications
ing including unctive forms	•	Types of nouns Fronted adverbials
ive/active voice	•	Apostrophes for
inded noun phrases		possession
erbs	•	' Apostrophes for
nas (clarify		omission
ning)	•	Relevant clauses
nens (avoid	•	All punctuation
guity)	•	Modal Verbs (could,
g brackets, dashes		would, should, must, will,
ommas to indicate		if, might)
nthesis	•	Synonyms/Antonyms
modal verbs or		
rbs to indicate		
ees of possibility		
na and asmit solona		
ns and semi-colons tive clauses		
The clauses		
graphs to group	•	Paragraphs to group
s and cohesion		ideas and cohesion
of pronouns	•	Use of pronoun and noun
of openings	•	Use of openings

understand that the

letters at start and for names, full stop at end.	<ul> <li>Some attempt to organise and group related ideas together.</li> <li>Some attempt to sequence ideas or events</li> <li>Related sentences linked by pronouns or simple time connectives</li> <li>Some attempt to sequence ideas or events,</li> <li>Related sentences linked by pronouns or simple time connectives</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Use progressive form of verbs in past and present tense (she is drumming, he was shouting)</li> <li>Paragraphs to group related information</li> <li>Headings and subheadings</li> <li>Simple text structure with attempt to organise related ideas.</li> <li>Attempt to sequence ideas logically</li> <li>Adverbials / pronouns may link sections sentences or paragraphs</li> <li>Some linking of ideas, but may be disjointed.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Layout/structure e.g. heading subheadings</li> <li>Layout/structure e.g. heading subheadings</li> <li>Comparative devices e.g. on the other hand</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>Mark making using multi-sensory methods</li> <li>Pencil grip</li> <li>Pencil control</li> <li>Encouraged to write on the line</li> <li>Write recognisable letters, most of which are correctly formed EYFS framework</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Begin to form lower case letters in the correct direction</li> <li>Form capital letters</li> <li>Form digits 0-9</li> <li>Understand which letters belong to which handwriting families</li> <li>Sit correctly at a table</li> <li>Hold a pencil correctly</li> <li>Writing from left to right and top to bottom</li> <li>Start to use some of the diagonal and horizontal strokes needed to join letters</li> <li>Start to use some of the diagonal and horizontal strokes needed to join letters</li> <li>Start to use some of the diagonal and horizontal strokes needed to join letters</li> <li>Write capital letters and digits of the correct size, orientation and relationship to one another and to lower case letters</li> <li>Use spacing between words that reflects the size of the letters</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Use diagonal and horizontal strokes that are needed to join letters and understand which letters, when adjacent to each other, are best left un-joined</li> <li>Begin to increase the legibility, consistency and quality of their handwriting</li> <li>Begin to use joined up handwriting throughout independent writing</li> </ul>	legible, writing at speed and accuracy and accuracy